

R18

Code No: 156AR

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, August/September - 2021

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Common to ECE, EIE)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks**

- 1.a) Calculate the total response of the system described by $y(n) - 4y(n-1) - 12y(n-2) = x(n)$, $y(-1) = 1$, $y(-2) = 2$.
b) Calculate the transfer function of the system defined by $y(n) - 2y(n-1) = x(n)$. [10+5]

- 2.a) Describe with mathematical equations, how sampling rate can be decreased by a factor of D.

- b) Briefly introduce the concepts of Multirate Digital Signal Processing. [10+5]

- 3.a) Derive the following properties of DFS.

- i) Time shifting
ii) Time reversal
iii) Convolution.

- b) Draw the butterfly diagram for DITFFT algorithm. [10+5]

4. Calculate the 8 point DFT of the sequence $x(n) = \{1, -2, 3, 1, -1, 2\}$ using DIF-FFT and DIT-FFT. [15]

- 5.a) Write the differences between bilinear transform and impulse invariant method.

- b) Write the differences between analog and digital filters. [8+7]

6. Design butterworth high pass filter for the given specifications:

$\alpha_p = 3dB$, $\alpha_s = 15dB$, $\Omega_p = 1000 \text{ rad/sec}$, $\Omega_s = 500 \text{ rad/sec}$. [15]

7. Given the filter specifications as

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j2\omega} \quad \text{for } 0 \leq |\omega| \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$= 0 \quad \frac{\pi}{2} \leq |\omega| \leq \pi$$

using rectangular window, calculate causal impulse response coefficients. [15]

- 8.a) Realize the following system equation in direct form-I and direct -form II

$$y(n) + 3/4 y(n-1) = x(n) - 2x(n-1)$$

- b) Write the differences between direct form-I and canonical form. [10+5]